

# Improving Gas Chromatography/Vacuum Ultraviolet Spectroscopy (GC/VUV) for Forensic Science using JMP

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**DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY  
& CHEMICAL BIOLOGY**

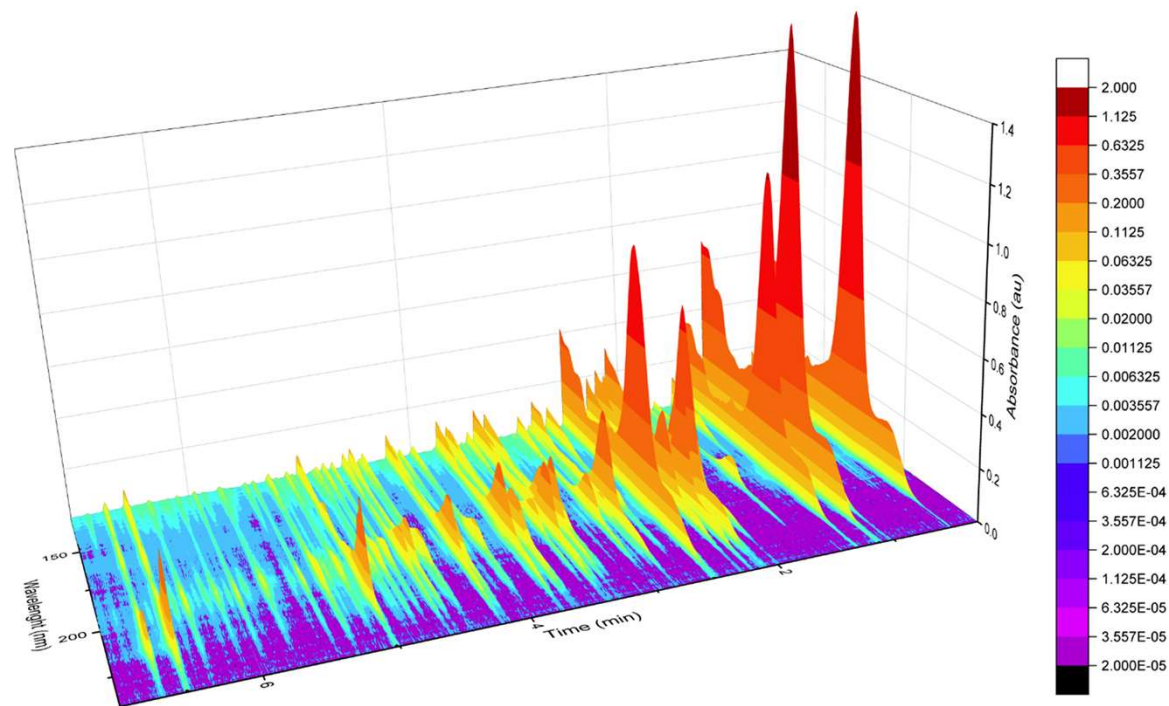
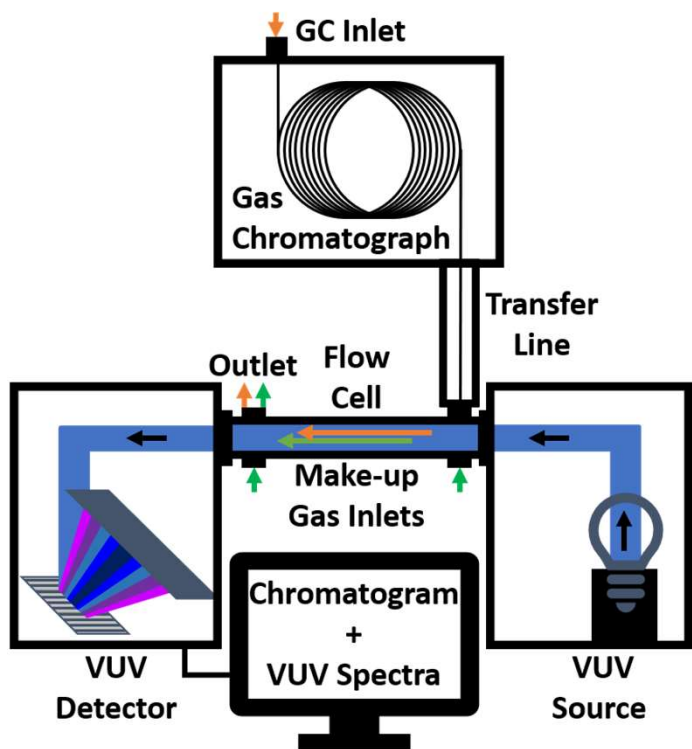
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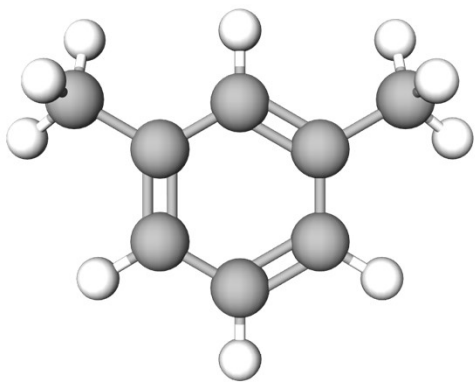
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Indianapolis



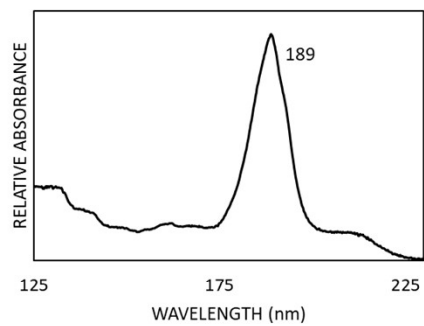
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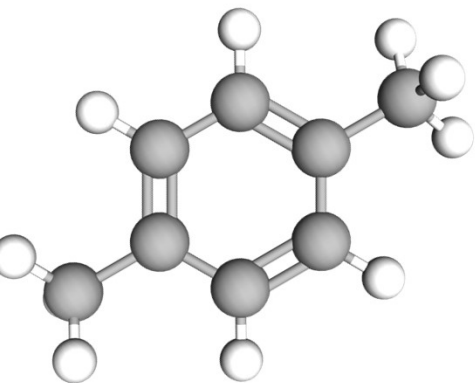
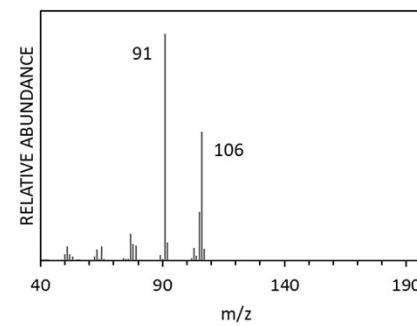


**1,3-Dimethylbenzene**

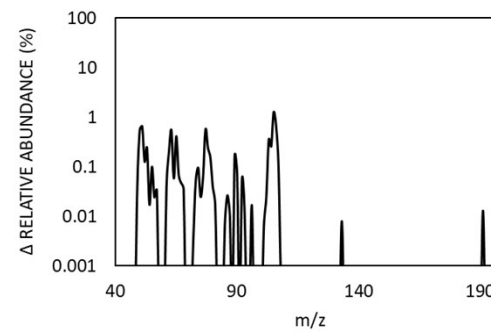
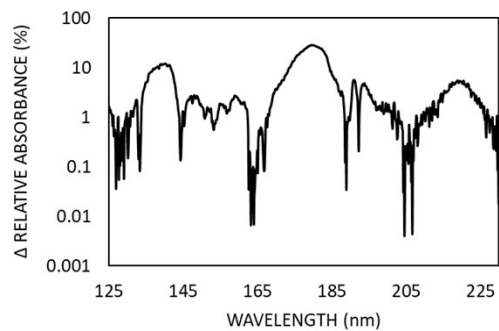
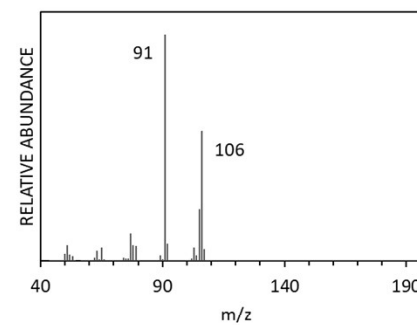
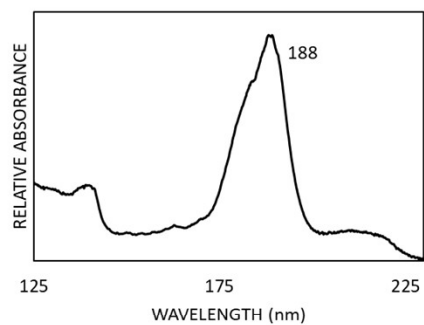
**VUV Spectrum**



**Mass Spectrum**



**1,4-Dimethylbenzene**



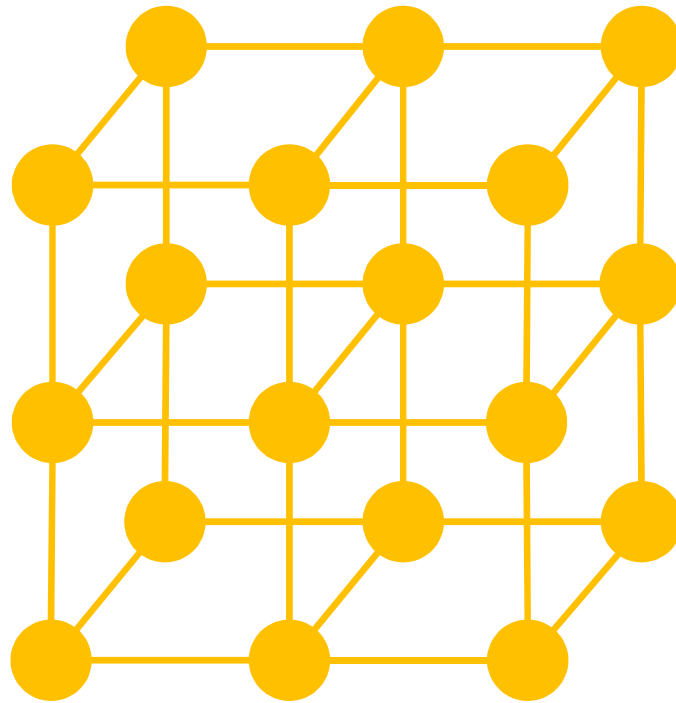
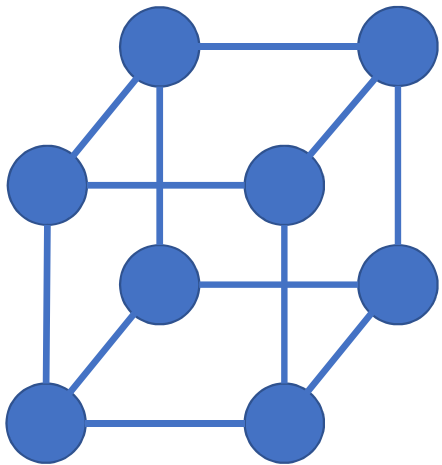
# Method Development and Optimization

Full Factorials and Response Surfaces

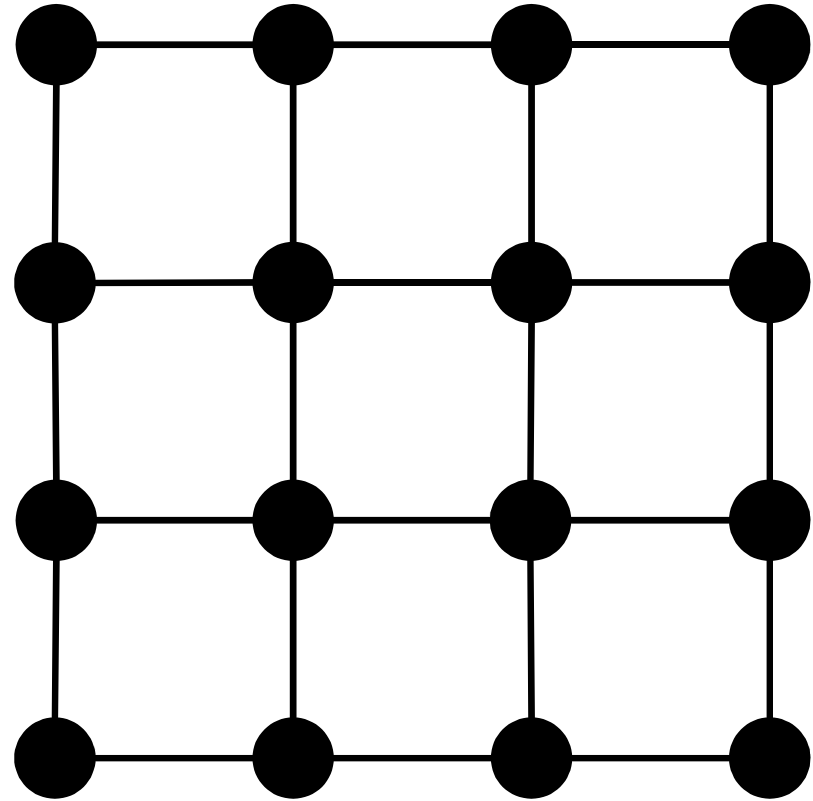
# Full Factorial

- n Factors
- n Levels

3 Factor; 2 Level



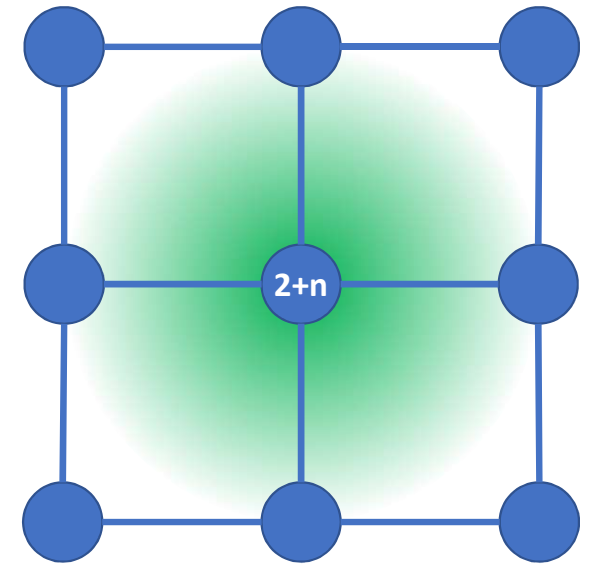
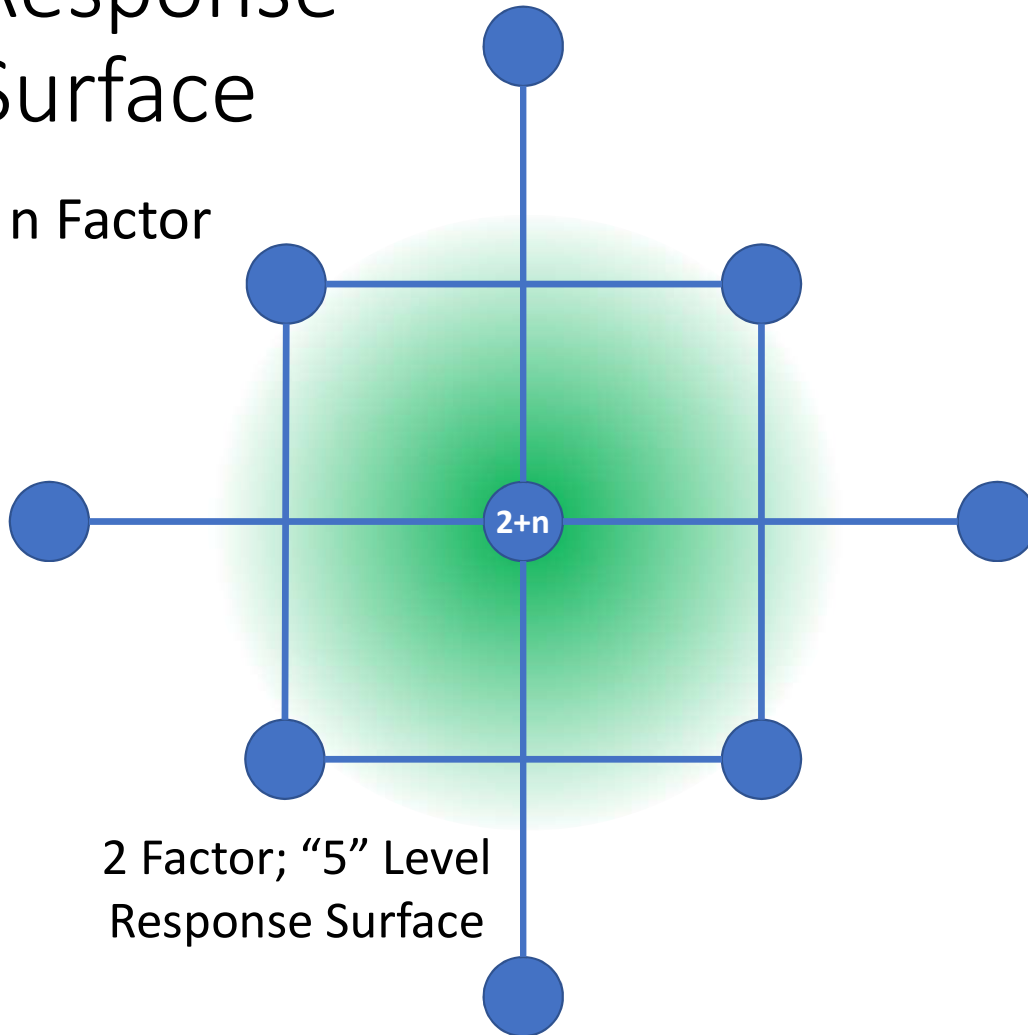
3 Factor; 3, 3, 2 Level



2 Factor; 4 Level

# Response Surface

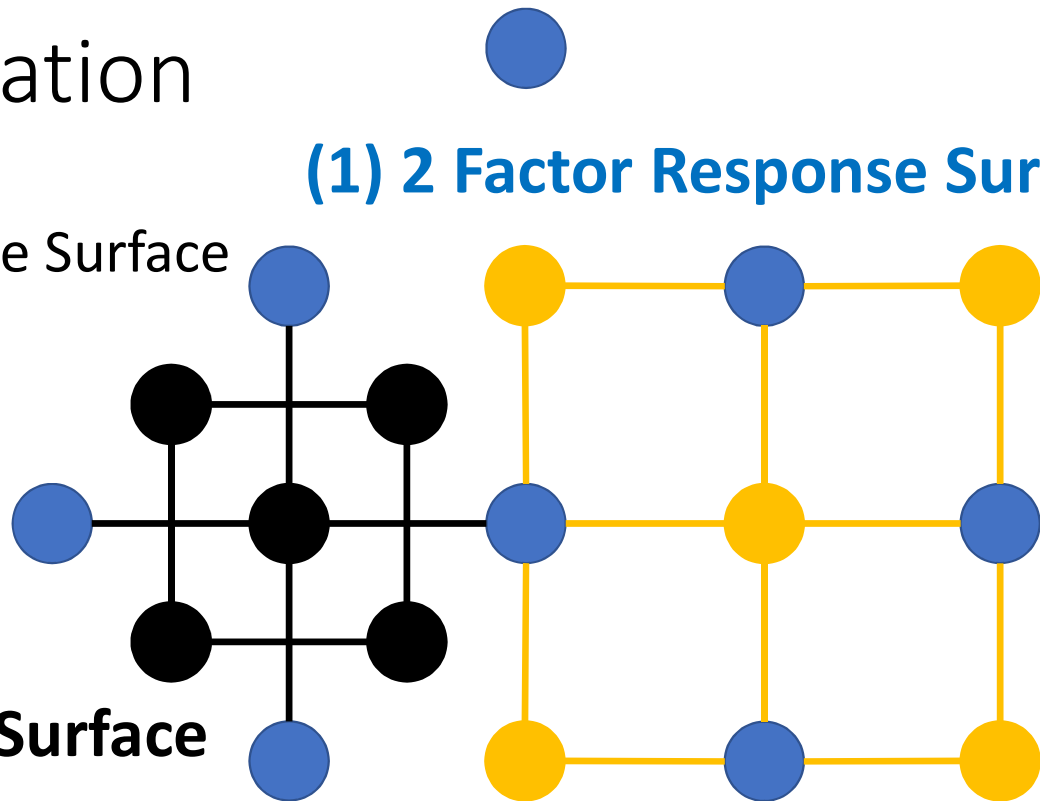
- n Factor



# Iterative Optimization

- Full Factorial or Response Surface
- n Factor
- n Iterations

**(1) 2 Factor Response Surface**

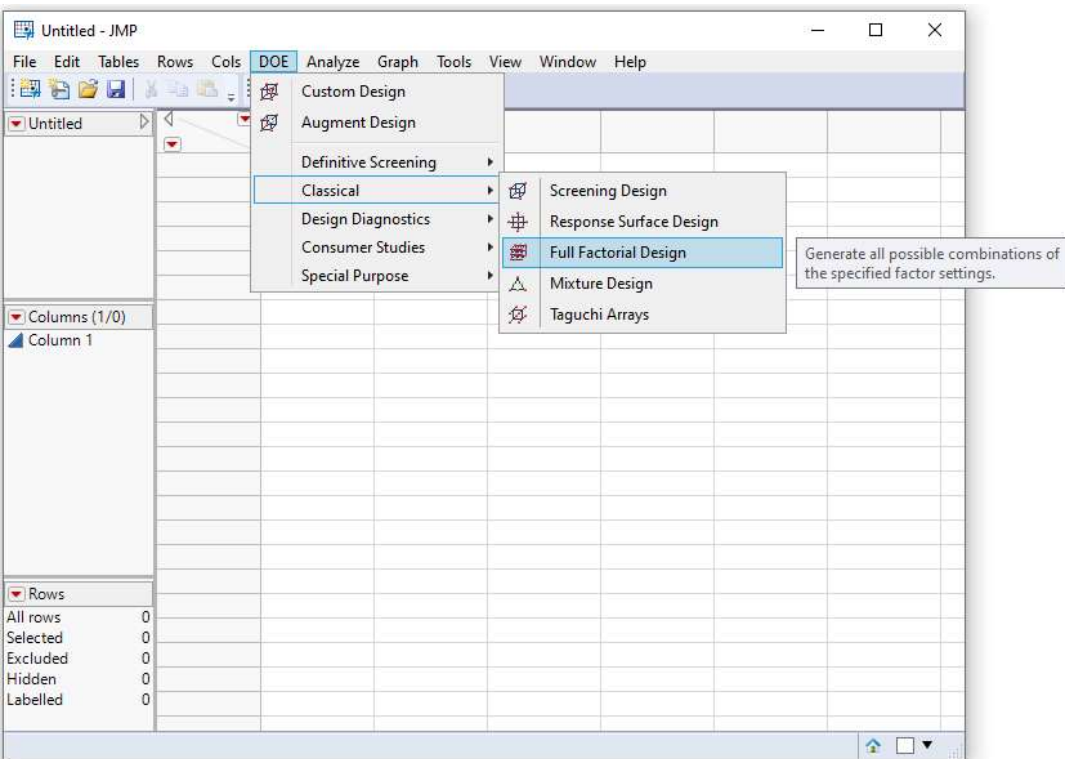


**(2a) 2 Factor Response Surface**

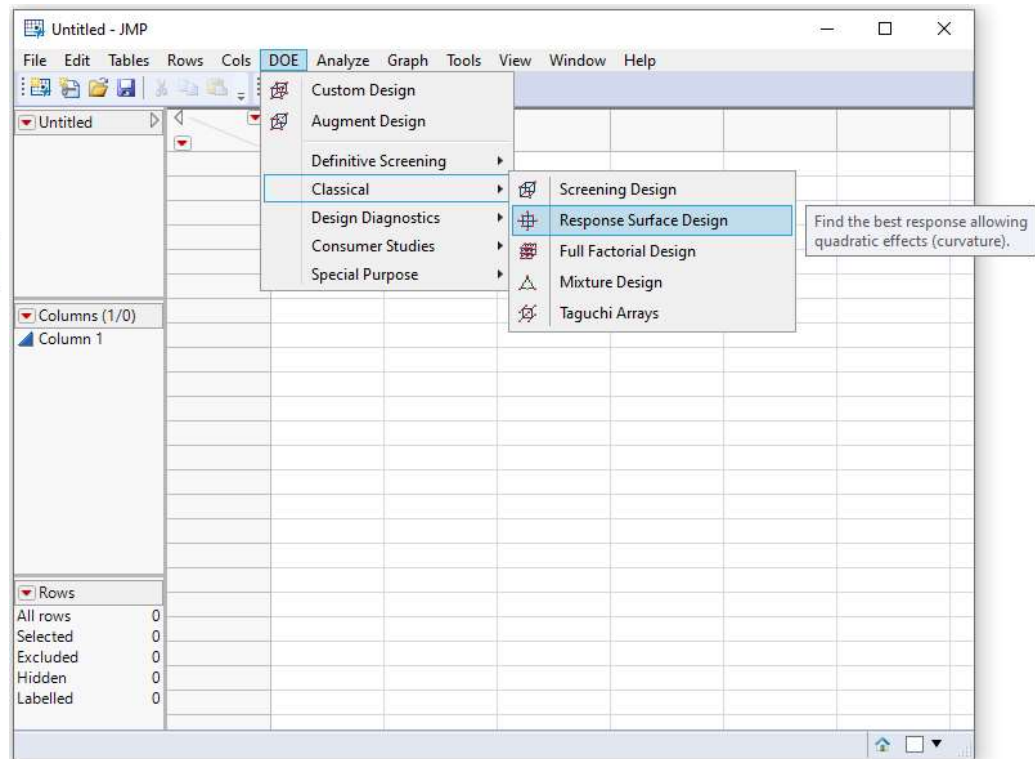
**(2b) 2 Factor Face Centered Response Surface**



# Full Factorial



# Response Surface

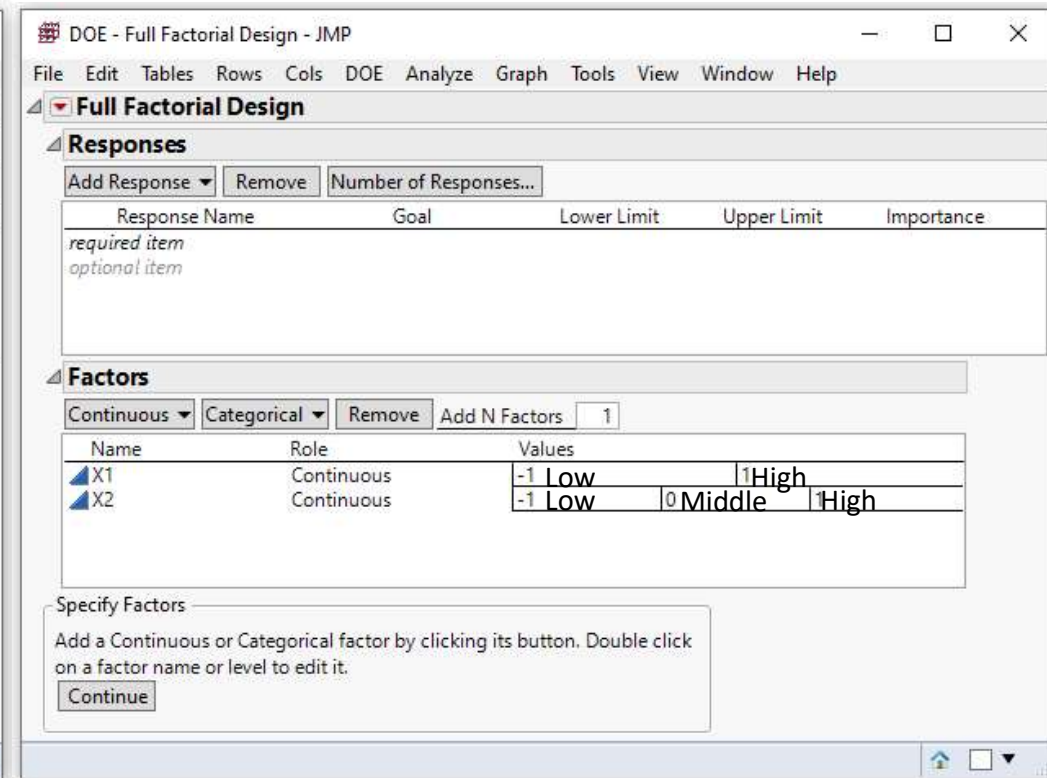
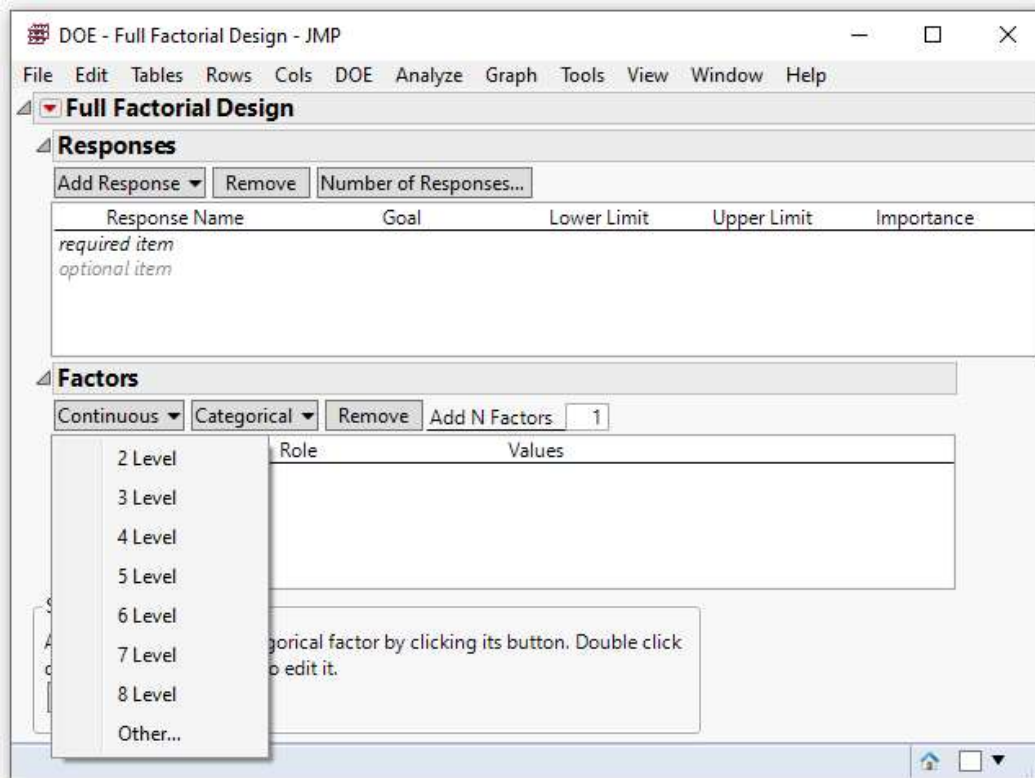




# Full Factorial

## Factors

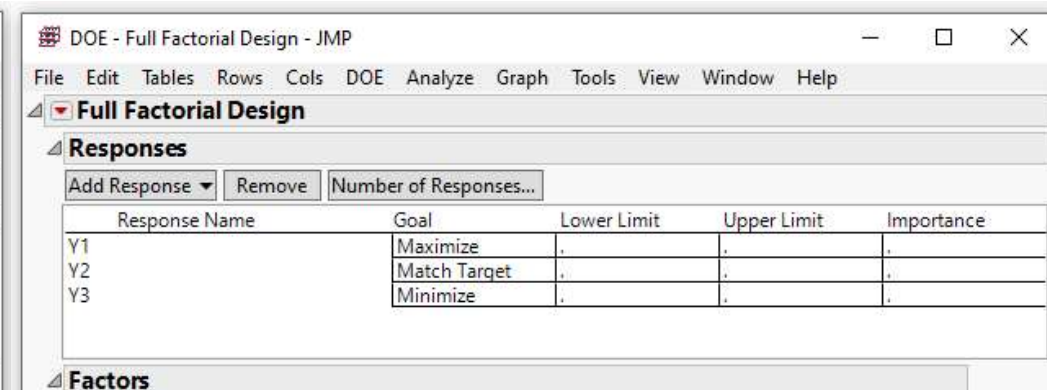
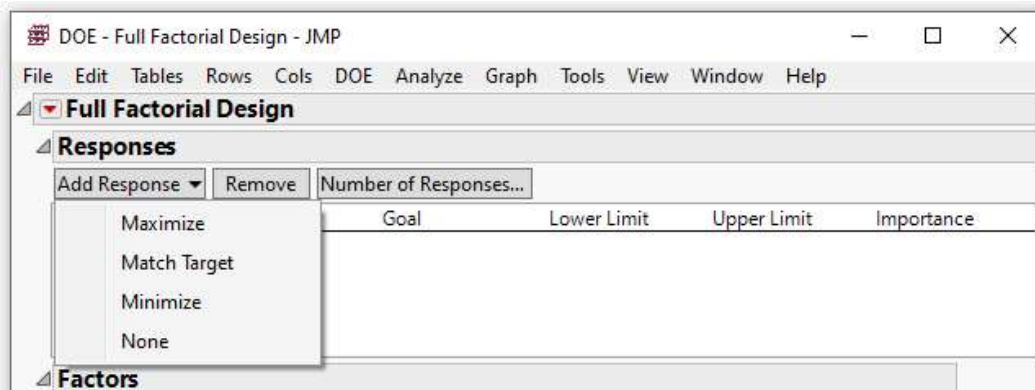
## Levels



# Full Factorial

## Responses

## Desirability Contributions



# Full Factorial: Run Order, Center Points, Replicates

**Specify Factors**  
Add a Continuous or Categorical factor by clicking its button. Double click on a factor name or level to edit it.

**Factors**

Continuous   Add N Factors

Name	Role	Values
X1	Continuous	-1   1
X2	Continuous	-1   0   1

2x3 Factorial

Output Options

Run Order:  6

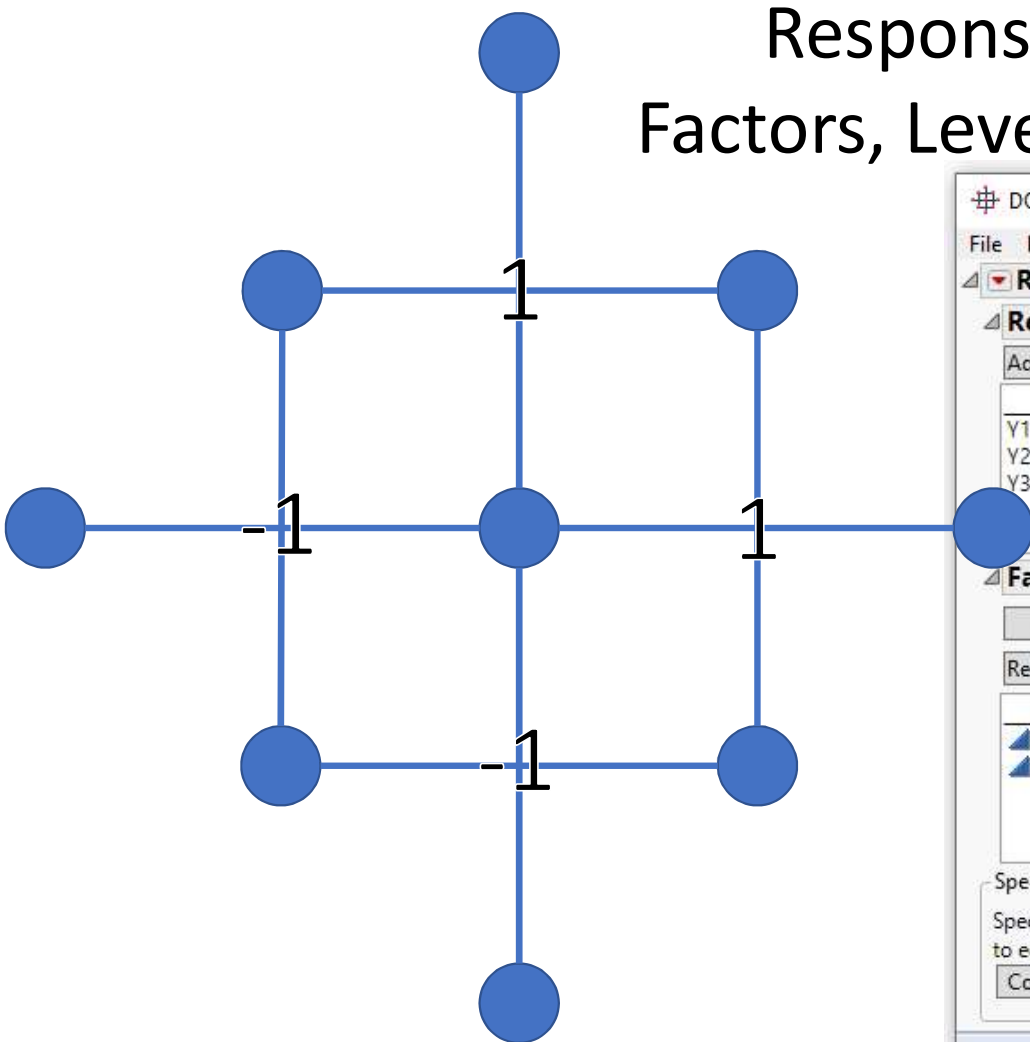
Number of Runs:

Number of Center Points:

Number of Replicates:

- Randomize
- Keep the Same
- Sort Left to Right
- Randomize
- Sort Right to Left

# Response Surface: Factors, Levels, Responses



DOE - Response Surface Design - JMP

File Edit Tables Rows Cols DOE Analyze Graph Tools View Window Help

**Response Surface Design**

**Responses**

Add Response Remove Number of Responses...

Response Name	Goal	Lower Limit	Upper Limit	Importance
Y1	Maximize	.	.	.
Y2	Match Target	.	.	.
Y3	Minimize	.	.	.

**Factors**

Add 1 Continuous

Remove Selected

Name	Role	Values
X1	Continuous	-1 1
X2	Continuous	-1 1

Specify Factors

Specify desired number of factors. Double click on a factor name or setting to edit it.

Continue

# Response Surface: Designs

## 2 Factor

## 3 Factor

**Factors**

Name	Role	Values
X1	Continuous	-1 1
X2	Continuous	-1 1

2 Factors

Choose a Design

Number Of Runs	Block Size	Center Points	Design Type
10		2	Central Composite Design
13		5	CCD-Uniform Precision
14	7	6	CCD-Orthogonal Blocks
16		8	CCD-Orthogonal

*optional item*

Continue

Back

**Factors**

Name	Role	Values
X1	Continuous	-1 1
X2	Continuous	-1 1
X3	Continuous	-1 1

3 Factors

Choose a Design

Number Of Runs	Block Size	Center Points	Design Type
15		3	Box-Behnken
16		2	Central Composite Design
20		6	CCD-Uniform Precision
20	6	6	CCD-Orthogonal Blocks
23		9	CCD-Orthogonal

*optional item*

Continue

Back

# Response Surface: Axial Points, Run Order, Replicates

## 2 Factor

2 Factors  
Central Composite Design  
Display and Modify Design

Axial Value:

Rotatable 1.414  
 Orthogonal 1.078  
 On Face 1.000  
 User Specified 1.500

Inscribe

► **Design Evaluation**

Output Options  
Run Order:

Make JMP Table from design plus  
Number of Center Points:   
Number of Replicates:

## 3 Factor

3 Factors  
Central Composite Design  
Display and Modify Design

Axial Value:

Rotatable 1.682  
 Orthogonal 1.287  
 On Face 1.000  
 User Specified 1.500

Inscribe

► **Design Evaluation**

Output Options  
Run Order:

Make JMP Table from design plus  
Number of Center Points:   
Number of Replicates:

2x2 3 Level Full Factorial Demo - JMP

File Edit Tables Rows Cols DOE Analyze Graph Tools View Window Help

2x2 3 Level Full Factorial 3x3 Factorial

Design 3x3 Factorial

- Model
- Evaluate Design
- DOE Dialog

Pattern	X1	X2	Y2 Area	Y1 Area	Y3 Area	Y2 Height	Y1 Height	Y3 Height	Y2 Asym...	Y1 Asym...	Y3 Asym...	Y2 S/N	Y1 S/N	Y3 S/N
1	11	0	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6
2	11	0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
3	11	0	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6
4	12	0	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6
5	12	0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1
6	12	0	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7
7	13	0	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8
8	13	0	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8
9	13	0	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9
10	21	0.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
11	21	0.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
12	21	0.1	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
13	22	0.1	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3
14	22	0.1	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3
15	22	0.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1
16	23	0.1	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5
17	23	0.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
18	23	0.1	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6
19	31	0.35	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
20	31	0.35	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
21	31	0.35	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
22	32	0.35	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
23	32	0.35	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1
24	32	0.35	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1
25	33	0.35	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
26	33	0.35	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
27	33	0.35	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5

Columns (15/0)

- Pattern
- X1 \*
- X2 \*
- Y2 Area \*
- Y1 Area \*
- Y3 Area \*
- Y2 Height \*
- Y1 Height \*
- Y3 Height \*
- Y2 Asymmetry \*
- Y1 Asymmetry \*
- Y3 Asymmetry \*
- Y2 S/N \*
- Y1 S/N \*
- Y3 S/N \*

Rows

- All rows 27
- Selected 0
- Excluded 0
- Hidden 0
- Labelled 0

Report: Fit Model - JMP

Model Specification

Select Columns

- 15 Columns
- Pattern
- X1
- X2
- Y2 Area
- Y1 Area
- Y3 Area
- Y2 Height
- Y1 Height
- Y3 Height
- Y2 Asymmetry
- Y1 Asymmetry
- Y3 Asymmetry
- Y2 S/N
- Y1 S/N
- Y3 S/N

Pick Role Variables

Y: Y1 Area, Y2 Area, Y3 Area

Weight: optional numeric

Freq: optional numeric

By: optional

Personality: Standard Least Squares

Emphasis: Effect Screening

Fit Separately

Buttons: Help, Run, Recall, Remove

Construct Model Effects

- Add: X1, X2
- Cross: X1\*X2
- Nest
- Macros
- Full Factorial
- Factorial to degree
- Factorial sorted
- Response Surface
- Mixture Response Surface
- Polynomial to Degree
- Scheffe Cubic
- Radial

Add selected columns and all possible interaction combinations as effects to the model. For three columns this is A, B, A\*B, C, A\*C, B\*C, A\*B\*C

Report: Fit Model - JMP

**Model Specification**

Select Columns: 15 Columns

- Pattern
- X1
- X2
- Y2 Area
- Y1 Area
- Y3 Area
- Y2 Height
- Y1 Height
- Y3 Height
- Y2 Asymmetry
- Y1 Asymmetry
- Y3 Asymmetry
- Y2 S/N
- Y1 S/N
- Y3 S/N

Pick Role Variables:

Y: Y1 Area, Y2 Area, Y3 Area

Weight: optional numeric

Freq: optional numeric

By: optional

Personality: Standard Least Squares

Emphasis: Effect Screening

Fit Separately

Help Run Recall  Keep dialog open

2x2 3 Level Full Factorial - Fit Least Squares - JMP

**Least Squares Fit**

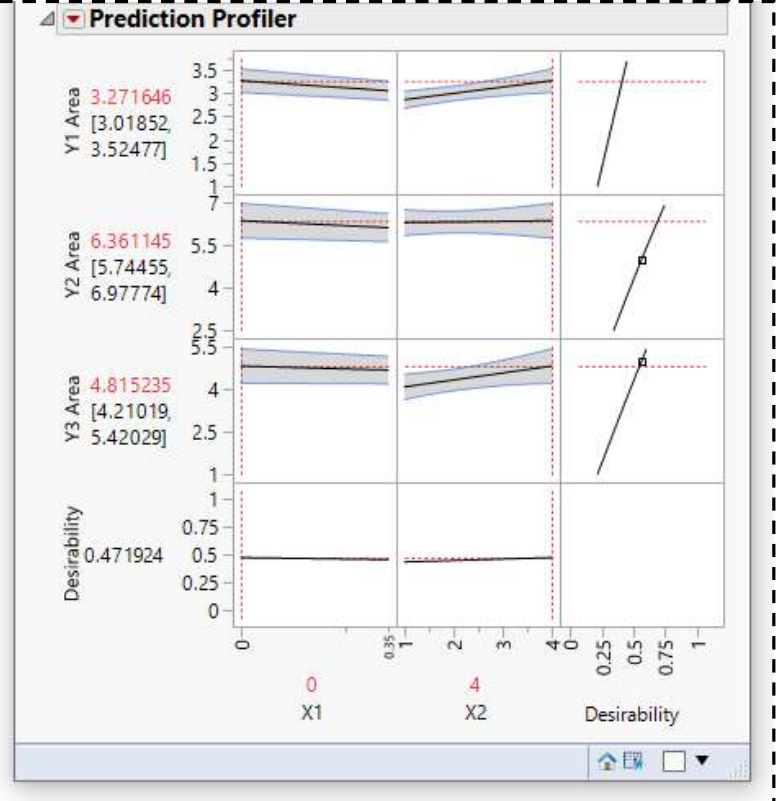
**Effect Summary**

Source	LogWorth	PValue
X1(0,0.35)	8.924	0.00000
X2(1,4)	2.394	0.00404
X1*X2	1.609	0.02460

Remove Add Edit  FDR

**Response Y1 Area**

- Actual by Predicted Plot
- Lack Of Fit
- Residual by Predicted Plot
- Studentized Residuals
- Box-Cox Transformations
- Parameter Estimates
- Effect Tests
- Response Y2 Area
- Response Y3 Area



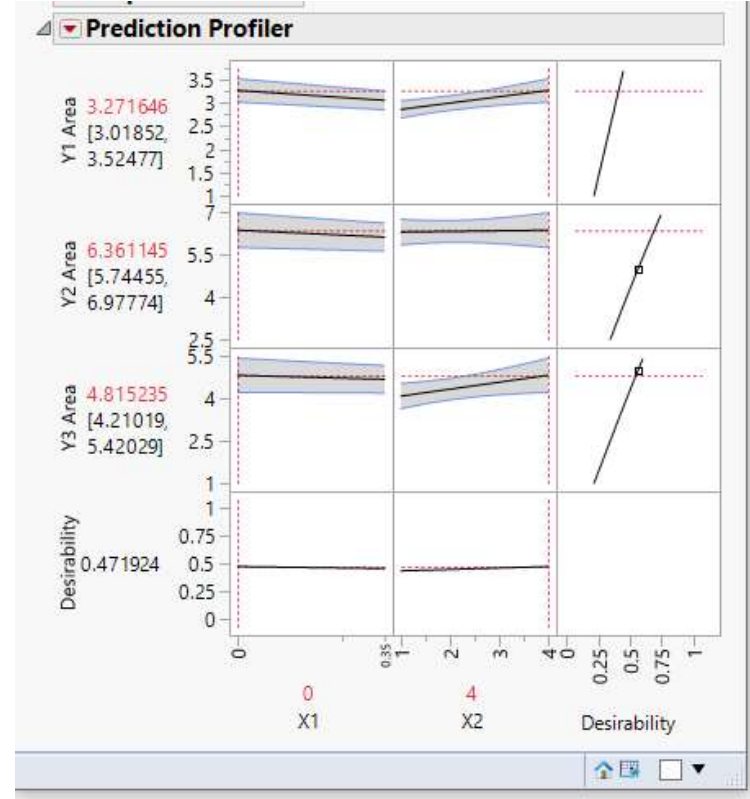


**Prediction Profiler**

- Optimization and Desirability
  - Desirability Functions
  - Maximize Desirability**
  - Maximize and Remember
  - Maximization Options
  - Maximize for Each Grid Point
  - Save Desirabilities
  - Set Desirabilities
  - Save Desirability Formula
- Assess Variable Importance
- Simulator
- Interaction Profiler
- Confidence Intervals
- Sensitivity Indicator
- Reset Factor Grid
- Factor Settings
- Default N Levels
- Output Grid Table
- Output Random Table
- Alter Linear Constraints
- Save Linear Constraints
- Appearance

Finds the factor settings that maximize overall desirability.

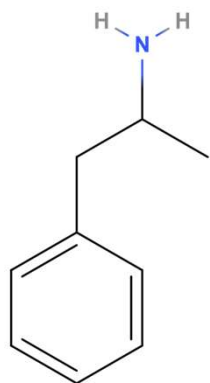
X1: 0, 0.35, 1, 2, 3, 4  
X2: 0, 0.25, 0.5, 0.75, 1  
Desirability: 0, 0.25, 0.5, 0.75, 1



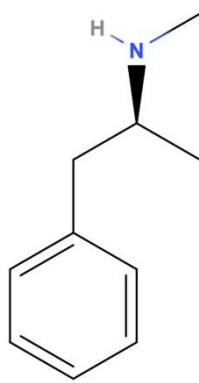
# Dimension Reduction, Data Analysis, and Method Comparison

Principal Components Analysis and Discriminate Analysis

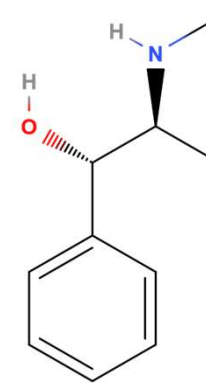
# Molecule Differentiation with VUV



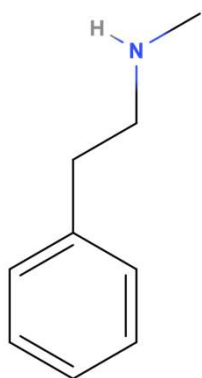
Amphetamine



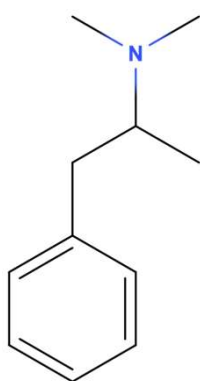
Methamphetamine



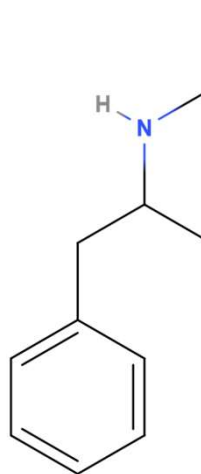
Pseudoephedrine



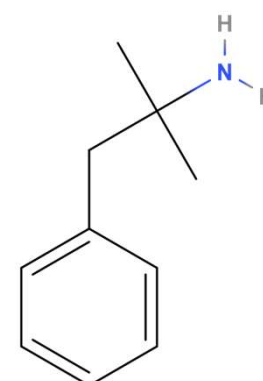
Methylphenethylamine



Dimethylamphetamine



Ethylamphetamine



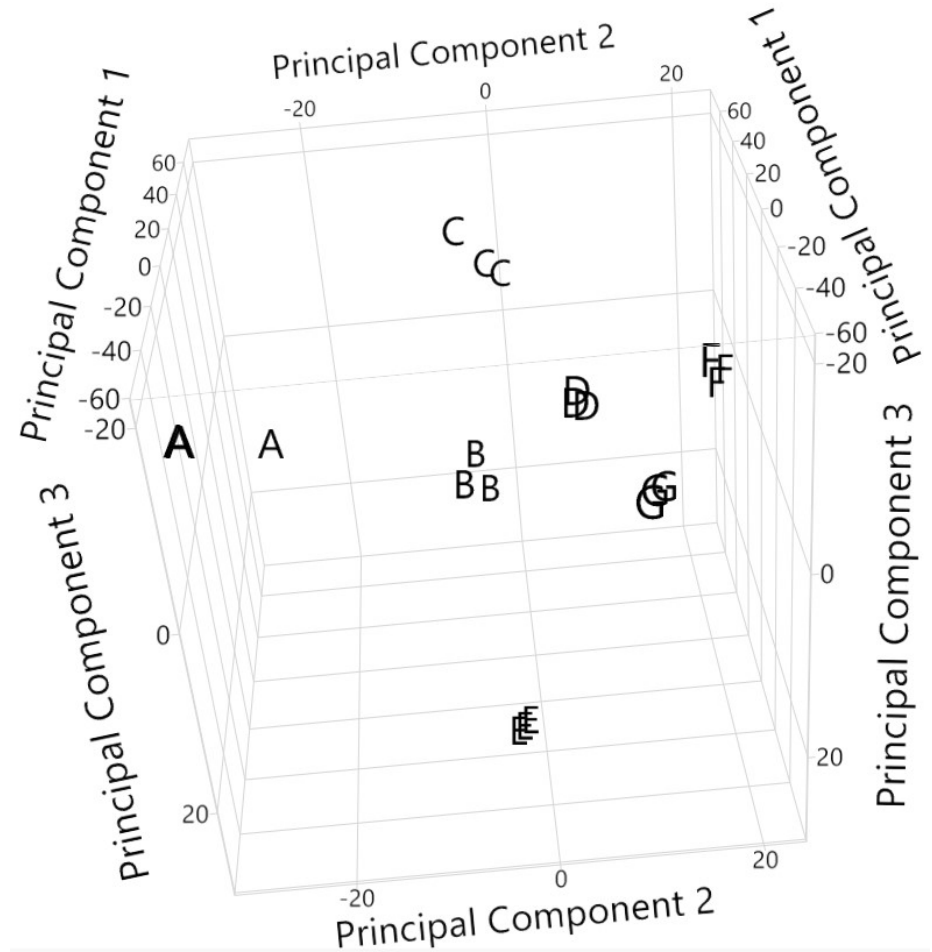
Phentermine

# Squared Euclidian Distance Tables

	Pseudoephedrine (A)	Amphetamine (B)	Methylphenethylamine (C)	Methamphetamine (D)	Phentermine (E)	Dimethylamphetamine (F)	Ethylamphetamine (G)	Squared Euclidian Distance (SED)
	0.0377	1.3324	1.8717	1.0488	1.1414	1.1167	1.0869	Pseudoephedrine (A)
Pseudoephedrine (A)	0.9997	0.1000	0.5405	0.2650	0.3978	0.9721	0.8669	Amphetamine (B)
Amphetamine (B)	0.9944	0.9992	0.1329	0.6764	2.9698	1.4793	1.8467	Methylphenethylamine (C)
Methylphenethylamine (C)	0.9933	0.9960	0.9989	0.0650	1.1701	0.4607	0.4349	Methamphetamine (D)
Methamphetamine (D)	0.9947	0.9979	0.9960	0.9995	0.0256	1.2290	0.5798	Phentermine (E)
Phentermine (E)	0.9916	0.9945	0.9865	0.9949	0.9998	0.0330	0.3414	Dimethylamphetamine (F)
Dimethylamphetamine (F)	0.9932	0.9942	0.9927	0.9975	0.9924	0.9997	0.0282	Ethylamphetamine (G)
Ethylamphetamine (G)	0.9923	0.9951	0.9902	0.9977	0.9966	0.9976	0.9998	

VS

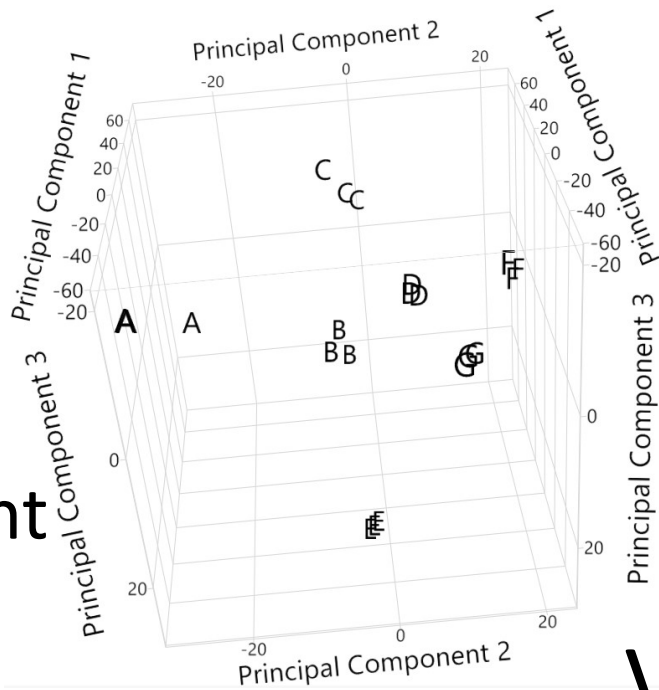
# Principal Component Plots



# Correlation Coefficient Tables

Correlation Coefficient (r)	Pseudoephedrine (A)	Amphetamine (B)	Methylphenethylamine (C)	Methamphetamine (D)	Phentermine (E)	Dimethylamphetamine (F)	Ethylamphetamine (G)
Pseudoephedrine (A)	1.0000	0.0377	0.5405	0.2650	0.3978	0.9721	0.8669
Amphetamine (B)	0.0377	1.0000	0.1329	0.6764	2.9698	1.4793	1.8467
Methylphenethylamine (C)	0.5405	0.1329	1.0000	0.0650	1.1701	0.4607	0.4349
Methamphetamine (D)	0.2650	0.6764	0.0650	1.0000	0.0256	1.2290	0.5798
Phentermine (E)	0.3978	2.9698	1.1701	0.0256	1.0000	0.0330	0.3414
Dimethylamphetamine (F)	0.9721	1.4793	0.4607	1.2290	0.0330	1.0000	0.0282
Ethylamphetamine (G)	0.8669	1.8467	0.4349	0.5798	0.3414	0.0282	1.0000

# Principal Component Plots



VS

		Predicted						
		Class	A	B	C	D	E	F
Actual	A	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
	B	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
	C	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
	D	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
	E	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
	F	0	0	0	0	0	3	0
	G	0	0	0	0	0	0	3

## Linear Discriminate Analysis Score Summaries

Source	Count	Number Misclassified	Percent Misclassified	Entropy RSquare	-2LogLikelihood
Training	21	0	0	1	0

# Linear Discriminate Analysis Scores

Row	Actual	SqDist(Actual)	Prob(Actual)	-Log(Prob)	Predicted	Prob(Pred)
1	Pseudoephedrine	2.867419075	1.0000	0.000	Pseudoephedrine	1.0000
2	Pseudoephedrine	4.756218574	1.0000	0.000	Pseudoephedrine	1.0000
3	Pseudoephedrine	0.85105816	1.0000	0.000	Pseudoephedrine	1.0000
4	Amphetamine	1.339068078	1.0000	0.000	Amphetamine	1.0000
5	Amphetamine	5.049067188	1.0000	0.000	Amphetamine	1.0000
6	Amphetamine	2.613566645	1.0000	0.000	Amphetamine	1.0000
7	Methylphenethylamine	0.559130435	1.0000	0.000	Methylphenethylamine	1.0000
8	Methylphenethylamine	2.21665668	1.0000	0.000	Methylphenethylamine	1.0000
9	Methylphenethylamine	4.661519032	1.0000	0.000	Methylphenethylamine	1.0000
10	Methamphetamine	0.39101123	1.0000	0.000	Methamphetamine	1.0000
11	Methamphetamine	0.798695716	1.0000	0.000	Methamphetamine	1.0000
12	Methamphetamine	0.271173389	1.0000	0.000	Methamphetamine	1.0000
13	Phentermine	0.054093181	1.0000	0.000	Phentermine	1.0000
14	Phentermine	0.182454685	1.0000	0.000	Phentermine	1.0000
15	Phentermine	0.146205638	1.0000	0.000	Phentermine	1.0000
16	Dimethylamphetamine	5.340529115	1.0000	0.000	Dimethylamphetamine	1.0000
17	Dimethylamphetamine	3.477602163	1.0000	0.000	Dimethylamphetamine	1.0000
18	Dimethylamphetamine	2.338286102	1.0000	0.000	Dimethylamphetamine	1.0000
19	Ethylamphetamine	2.357417628	1.0000	0.000	Ethylamphetamine	1.0000
20	Ethylamphetamine	1.577573617	1.0000	0.000	Ethylamphetamine	1.0000
21	Ethylamphetamine	0.151253667	1.0000	0.000	Ethylamphetamine	1.0000

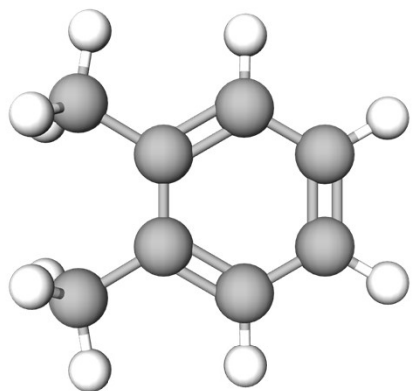
		Predicted						
Class		A	B	C	D	E	F	G
Actual	A	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
	B	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
	C	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
	D	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
	E	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
	F	0	0	0	0	0	3	0
	G	0	0	0	0	0	0	3

VS

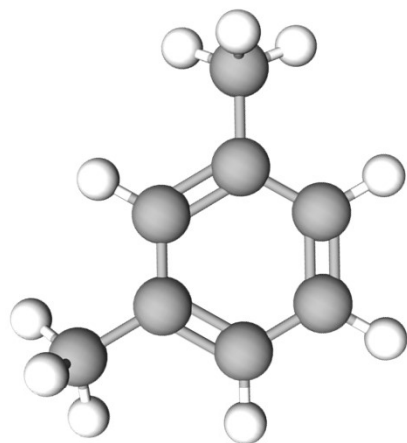
# Linear Discriminate Analysis Score Summaries

Source	Count	Number Misclassified	Percent Misclassified	Entropy RSquare	-2LogLikelihood
Training	21	0	0	1	0

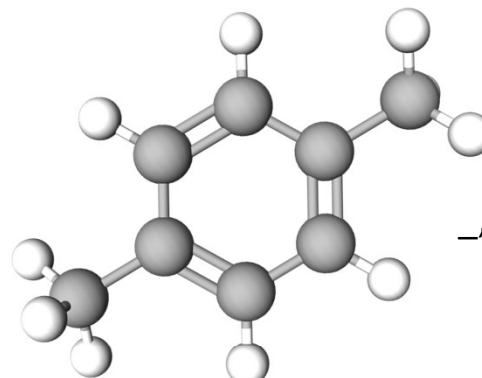
# Method Comparison



1,2



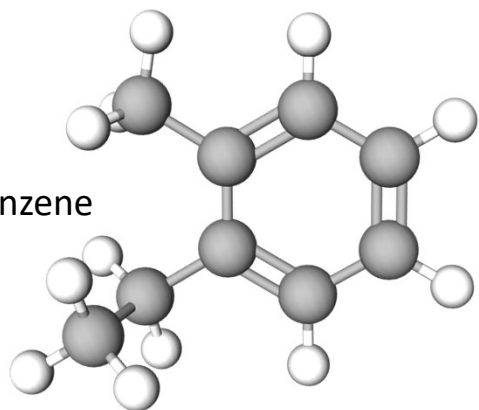
1,3



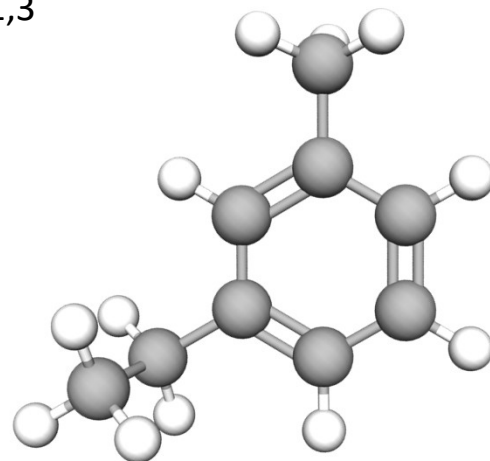
1,4

1,4-Dimethylbenzene

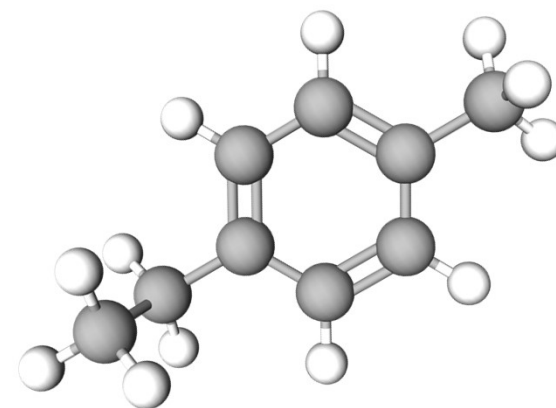
1-Ethyl-3-Methylbenzene



1-2



1-3

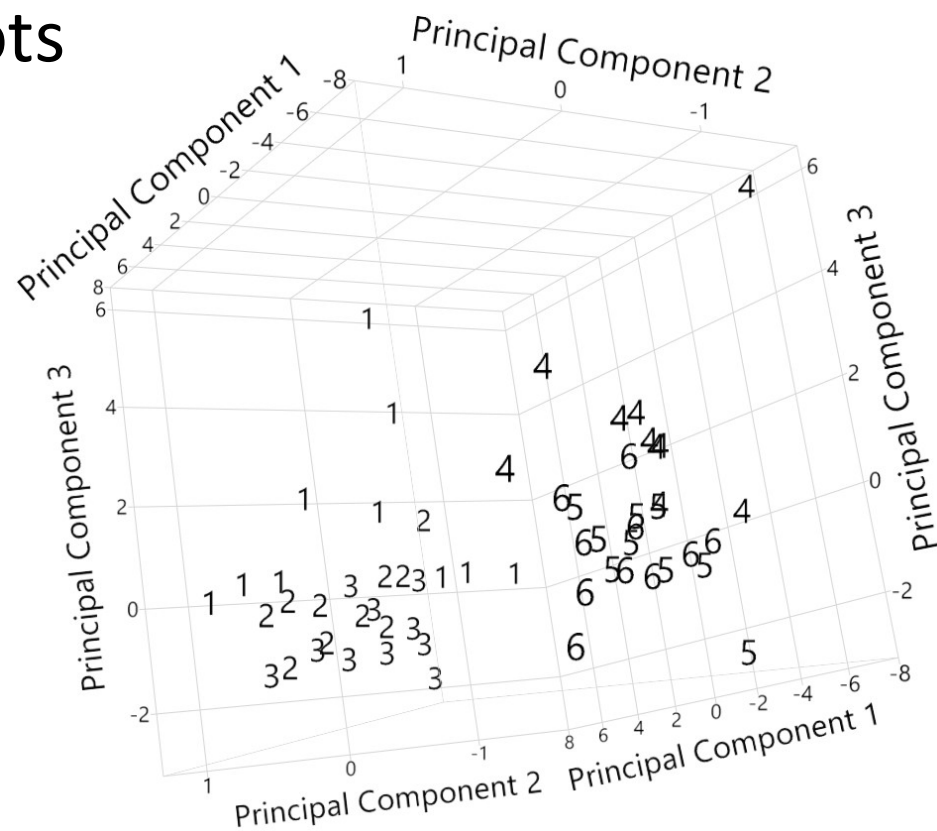
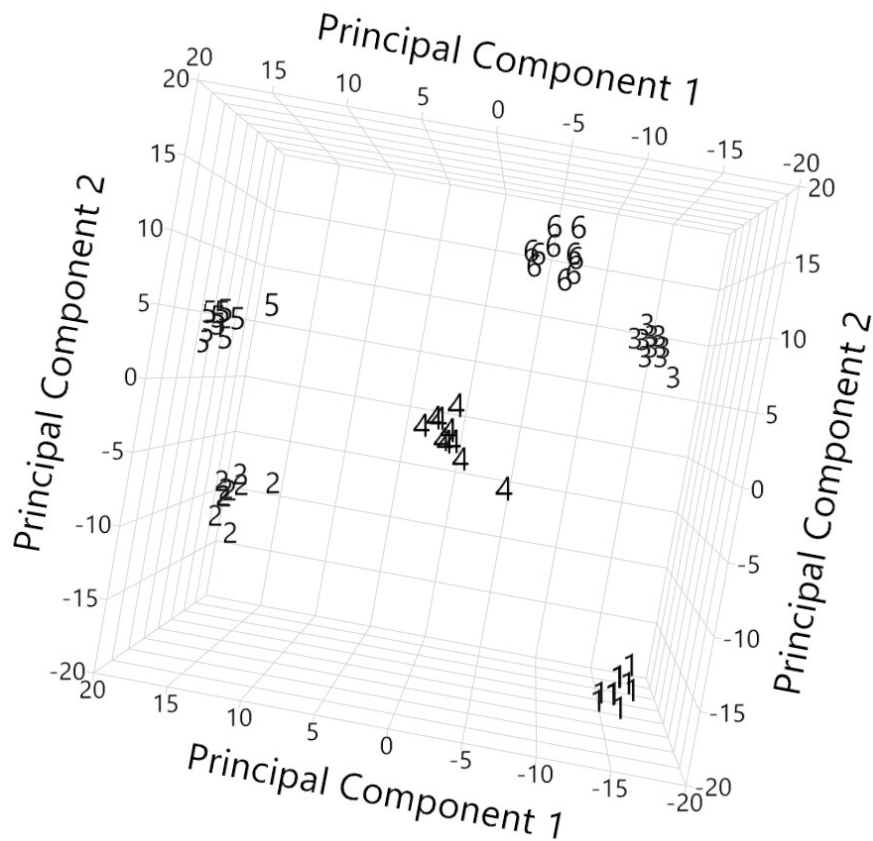


1-4

VUV

# Principal Component Plots

MS





VUV

# Linear Discriminate Analysis Scores

MS

Row	Actual	SqDist(Actual)	Prob(Actual)	-Log(Prob)	Predicted	Prob(Pred)	Others
1	1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene	2.37601	1.0000	0.000	1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene	1.0000	
2	1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene	3.06437	1.0000	0.000	1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene	1.0000	
3	1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene	2.73289	1.0000	0.000	1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene	1.0000	
4	1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene	3.55330	1.0000	0.000	1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene	1.0000	
5	1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene	1.82715	1.0000	0.000	1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene	1.0000	
6	1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene	4.10262	1.0000	0.000	1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene	1.0000	
7	1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene	5.03929	1.0000	0.000	1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene	1.0000	
8	1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene	2.53623	1.0000	0.000	1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene	1.0000	
9	1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene	2.31056	1.0000	0.000	1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene	1.0000	
10	1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene	4.45136	1.0000	0.000	1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene	1.0000	
11	1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene	2.80594	1.0000	0.000	1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene	1.0000	
12	1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene	2.91344	1.0000	0.000	1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene	1.0000	
13	1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene	1.48842	1.0000	0.000	1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene	1.0000	
14	1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene	1.88168	1.0000	0.000	1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene	1.0000	
15	1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene	0.27451	1.0000	0.000	1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene	1.0000	
16	1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene	1.03543	1.0000	0.000	1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene	1.0000	
17	1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene	6.29358	1.0000	0.000	1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene	1.0000	
18	1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene	1.38884	1.0000	0.000	1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene	1.0000	
19	1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene	1.22881	1.0000	0.000	1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene	1.0000	
20	1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene	9.81248	1.0000	0.000	1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene	1.0000	
21	1-Ethyl-2-methylbenzene	4.78729	1.0000	0.000	1-Ethyl-2-methylbenzene	1.0000	
22	1-Ethyl-2-methylbenzene	0.26713	1.0000	0.000	1-Ethyl-2-methylbenzene	1.0000	
23	1-Ethyl-2-methylbenzene	2.59148	1.0000	0.000	1-Ethyl-2-methylbenzene	1.0000	
24	1-Ethyl-2-methylbenzene	1.47437	1.0000	0.000	1-Ethyl-2-methylbenzene	1.0000	
25	1-Ethyl-2-methylbenzene	16.11941	1.0000	0.000	1-Ethyl-2-methylbenzene	1.0000	
26	1-Ethyl-2-methylbenzene	2.05877	1.0000	0.000	1-Ethyl-2-methylbenzene	1.0000	
27	1-Ethyl-2-methylbenzene	0.23978	1.0000	0.000	1-Ethyl-2-methylbenzene	1.0000	
28	1-Ethyl-2-methylbenzene	3.22295	1.0000	0.000	1-Ethyl-2-methylbenzene	1.0000	
29	1-Ethyl-2-methylbenzene	6.97902	1.0000	0.000	1-Ethyl-2-methylbenzene	1.0000	
30	1-Ethyl-2-methylbenzene	2.37624	1.0000	0.000	1-Ethyl-2-methylbenzene	1.0000	
31	1,4-Dimethylbenzene	0.65749	1.0000	0.000	1,4-Dimethylbenzene	1.0000	
32	1,4-Dimethylbenzene	1.56110	1.0000	0.000	1,4-Dimethylbenzene	1.0000	
33	1,4-Dimethylbenzene	5.44942	1.0000	0.000	1,4-Dimethylbenzene	1.0000	
34	1,4-Dimethylbenzene	0.99260	1.0000	0.000	1,4-Dimethylbenzene	1.0000	
35	1,4-Dimethylbenzene	2.85628	1.0000	0.000	1,4-Dimethylbenzene	1.0000	
36	1,4-Dimethylbenzene	0.38890	1.0000	0.000	1,4-Dimethylbenzene	1.0000	
37	1,4-Dimethylbenzene	0.68730	1.0000	0.000	1,4-Dimethylbenzene	1.0000	
38	1,4-Dimethylbenzene	3.60755	1.0000	0.000	1,4-Dimethylbenzene	1.0000	
39	1,4-Dimethylbenzene	2.10686	1.0000	0.000	1,4-Dimethylbenzene	1.0000	
40	1,4-Dimethylbenzene	1.00198	1.0000	0.000	1,4-Dimethylbenzene	1.0000	
41	1,3-Dimethylbenzene	1.15920	1.0000	0.000	1,3-Dimethylbenzene	1.0000	
42	1,3-Dimethylbenzene	0.41693	1.0000	0.000	1,3-Dimethylbenzene	1.0000	
43	1,3-Dimethylbenzene	2.16777	1.0000	0.000	1,3-Dimethylbenzene	1.0000	
44	1,3-Dimethylbenzene	1.70524	1.0000	0.000	1,3-Dimethylbenzene	1.0000	
45	1,3-Dimethylbenzene	8.50800	1.0000	0.000	1,3-Dimethylbenzene	1.0000	
46	1,3-Dimethylbenzene	1.22893	1.0000	0.000	1,3-Dimethylbenzene	1.0000	
47	1,3-Dimethylbenzene	0.97001	1.0000	0.000	1,3-Dimethylbenzene	1.0000	
48	1,3-Dimethylbenzene	6.42828	1.0000	0.000	1,3-Dimethylbenzene	1.0000	
49	1,3-Dimethylbenzene	3.90486	1.0000	0.000	1,3-Dimethylbenzene	1.0000	
50	1,3-Dimethylbenzene	0.40507	1.0000	0.000	1,3-Dimethylbenzene	1.0000	
51	1,2-Dimethylbenzene	0.64059	1.0000	0.000	1,2-Dimethylbenzene	1.0000	
52	1,2-Dimethylbenzene	0.52348	1.0000	0.000	1,2-Dimethylbenzene	1.0000	
53	1,2-Dimethylbenzene	2.52986	1.0000	0.000	1,2-Dimethylbenzene	1.0000	
54	1,2-Dimethylbenzene	0.54832	1.0000	0.000	1,2-Dimethylbenzene	1.0000	
55	1,2-Dimethylbenzene	2.82588	1.0000	0.000	1,2-Dimethylbenzene	1.0000	
56	1,2-Dimethylbenzene	1.60093	1.0000	0.000	1,2-Dimethylbenzene	1.0000	
57	1,2-Dimethylbenzene	0.75215	1.0000	0.000	1,2-Dimethylbenzene	1.0000	
58	1,2-Dimethylbenzene	0.78858	1.0000	0.000	1,2-Dimethylbenzene	1.0000	
59	1,2-Dimethylbenzene	2.09435	1.0000	0.000	1,2-Dimethylbenzene	1.0000	
60	1,2-Dimethylbenzene	2.25870	1.0000	0.000	1,2-Dimethylbenzene	1.0000	

Row	Actual	SqDist(Actual)	Prob(Actual)	-Log(Prob)	Predicted	Prob(Pred)	Others
1	1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene	0.42406	0.5175	0.659	1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene	0.5175	1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene 0.45
2	1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene	0.64191	0.6218	0.475	1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene	0.6218	1-Ethyl-2-methylbenzene 0.17 1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene 0.20
3	1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene	2.36280	0.3265	1.119	1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene	0.6352	
4	1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene	0.20536	0.6122	0.491	1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene	0.6122	1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene 0.32
5	1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene	0.67108	0.4402	0.821	1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene	0.4564	1-Ethyl-2-methylbenzene 0.10
6	1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene	1.83933	0.7057	0.349	1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene	0.7057	1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene 0.23
7	1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene	0.86245	0.4462	0.807	1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene	0.4462	1-Ethyl-2-methylbenzene 0.32 1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene 0.24
8	1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene	1.66880	0.5757	0.552	1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene	0.5757	1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene 0.42
9	1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene	0.29272	0.6297	0.463	1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene	0.6297	1-Ethyl-2-methylbenzene 0.11 1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene 0.26
10	1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene	2.03802	0.2859	1.252	1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene	0.4456	1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene 0.27
11	1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene	1.31235	0.3311	1.105	1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene	0.6043	
12	1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene	2.36802	0.2080	1.570	1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene	0.4863	1-Ethyl-2-methylbenzene 0.31
13	1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene	0.33468	0.4601	0.776	1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene	0.4601	1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene 0.46
14	1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene	1.10959	0.6212	0.476	1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene	0.6212	1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene 0.36
15	1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene	0.99246	0.4352	0.832	1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene	0.5174	
16	1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene	0.72664	0.4402	0.821	1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene	0.4402	1-Ethyl-2-methylbenzene 0.13 1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene 0.43
17	1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene	2.77220	0.7030	0.352	1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene	0.7030	1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene 0.27
18	1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene	45.30598	0.9891	0.011	1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene	0.9891	
19	1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene	3.40272	0.3952	0.928	1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene	0.5988	
20	1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene	0.55236	0.4419	0.817	1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene	0.4419	1-Ethyl-2-methylbenzene 0.16 1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene 0.40
21	1-Ethyl-2-methylbenzene	1.70890	0.2438	1.411	1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene	0.4576	1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene 0.30
22	1-Ethyl-2-methylbenzene	0.5089	0.5089	0.675	1-Ethyl-2-methylbenzene	0.5089	1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene 0.33
23	1-Ethyl-2-methylbenzene	2.92180	0.8915	0.115	1-Ethyl-2-methylbenzene	0.8915	
24	1-Ethyl-2-methylbenzene	0.42421	0.7133	0.338	1-Ethyl-2-methylbenzene	0.7133	1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene 0.21
25	1-Ethyl-2-methylbenzene	0.57682	0.7473	0.291	1-Ethyl-2-methylbenzene	0.7473	1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene 0.11 1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene 0.14
26	1-Ethyl-2-methylbenzene	1.30832	0.5410	0.614	1-Ethyl-2-methylbenzene	0.5410	1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene 0.23 1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene 0.23
27	1-Ethyl-2-methylbenzene	0.64743	0.5723	0.558	1-Ethyl-2-methylbenzene	0.5723	1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene 0.18 1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene 0.24
28	1-Ethyl-2-methylbenzene	15.58065	0.9999	0.000	1-Ethyl-2-methylbenzene	0.9999	
29	1-Ethyl-2-methylbenzene	3.43099	0.1657	1.798	1-Ethyl-4-methylbenzene	0.4457	1-Ethyl-3-methylbenzene 0.39
30	1-Ethyl-2-methylbenzene	0.65558	0.9319	0.071	1-Ethyl-2-methylbenzene	0.9319	
31	1,4-Dimethylbenzene	1.00219	0.5747	0.554	1,4-Dimethylbenzene	0.5747	1,3-Dimethylbenzene 0.42
32	1,4-Dimethylbenzene	1.91160	0.7613	0.273	1,4-Dimethylbenzene	0.7613	1,3-Dimethylbenzene 0.24
33	1,4-Dimethylbenzene	0.29902	0.6547	0.424	1,4-Dimethylbenzene	0.6547	1,3-Dimethylbenzene 0.34
34	1,4-Dimethylbenzene	0.50908	0.4970	0.699	1,4-Dimethylbenzene	0.4970	1,3-Dimethylbenzene 0.49
35	1,4-Dimethylbenzene	6.26496	0.0577	2.853	1,2-Dimethylbenzene	0.7066	1,3-Dimethylbenzene 0.24
36	1,4-Dimethylbenzene	1.76126	0.4699	0.755	1,3-Dimethylbenzene	0.5142	
37	1,4-Dimethylbenzene	2.84770	0.7882	0.238	1,4-Dimethylbenzene	0.7882	1,3-Dimethylbenzene 0.21
38	1,4-Dimethylbenzene	1.20991	0.5494	0.599	1,4-Dimethylbenzene	0.5494	1,3-Dimethylbenzene 0.45
39	1,4-Dimethylbenzene	0.19845	0.5354	0.625	1,4-Dimethylbenzene	0.5354	1,3-Dimethylbenzene 0.46
40	1,4-Dimethylbenzene	0.32980	0.6305	0.461	1,4-Dimethylbenzene	0.6305	1,3-Dimethylbenzene 0.37
41	1,3-Dimethylbenzene	0.13131	0.5007	0.692	1,3-Dimethylbenzene	0.5007	1,4-Dimethylbenzene 0.49
42	1,3-Dimethylbenzene	1.71094	0.4129	0.884	1,4-Dimethylbenzene	0.5863	
43	1,3-Dimethylbenzene	0.57789	0.5354	0.625	1,3-Dimethylbenzene	0.5354	1,4-Dimethylbenzene 0.46
44	1,3-Dimethylbenzene	0.02806	0.5466	0.604	1,3-Dimethylbenzene	0.5466	1,4-Dimethylbenzene 0.44
45	1,3-Dimethylbenzene	0.71661	0.4188	0.870	1,4-Dimethylbenzene	0.5796	
46	1,3-Dimethylbenzene	3.34630	0.5487	0.600	1,3-Dimethylbenzene	0.5487	1,2-Dimethylbenzene 0.16 1,4-Dimethylbenzene 0.29
47	1,3-Dimethylbenzene	0.16595	0.5732	0.557	1,3-Dimethylbenzene	0.5732	1,4-Dimethylbenzene 0.40
48	1,3-Dimethylbenzene	1.75491	0.4538	0.790	1,4-Dimethylbenzene	0.5445	
49	1,3-Dimethylbenzene	6.37153	0.0412	3.189	1,2-Dimethylbenzene	0.9336	
50	1,3-Dimethylbenzene	0.55642	0.5434	0.610	1,3-Dimethylbenzene	0.5434	1,4-Dimethylbenzene 0.43
51	1,2-Dimethylbenzene	0.03193	0.9696	0.031	1,2-Dimethylbenzene	0.9696	
52	1,2-Dimethylbenzene	2.15029	0.9836	0.017	1,2-Dimethylbenzene	0.9836	
53	1,2-Dimethylbenzene	2.01796	0.4001	0.916	1,3-Dimethylbenzene	0.4494	1,4-Dimethylbenzene 0.15
54	1,2-Dimethylbenzene	4.34658	0.9978	0.002	1,2-Dimethylbenzene	0.9978	
55	1,2-Dimethylbenzene	0.31737	0.9476	0.054	1,2-Dimethylbenzene	0.9476	
56	1,2-Dimethylbenzene	1.29020	0.6623	0.412	1,2-Dimethylbenzene	0.6623	1,3-Dimethylbenzene 0.27
57	1,2-Dimethylbenzene	3.17236	0.2493	1.389	1,3-Dimethylbenzene	0.5464	1,4-Dimethylbenzene 0.20
58	1,2-Dimethylbenzene	13.62626	1.0000	0.000	1,2-Dimethylbenzene	1.0000	
59	1,2-Dimethylbenzene	3.42504	0.9953	0.005	1,2-Dimethylbenzene	0.9953	
60	1,2-Dimethylbenzene	1.55189	0.6638	0.410	1,2-Dimethylbenzene	0.6638	1,3-Dimethylbenzene 0.26



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**DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY  
& CHEMICAL BIOLOGY**

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INDIANA UNIVERSITY–PURDUE UNIVERSITY

School of Science  
Indianapolis

**NIJ**

**NATIONAL  
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of JUSTICE**

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